

ENGAGING YOUNG CHILDREN (AGES 0-12 MO) IN THE COURTROOM

JUDICIAL BENCH CARD ¹

Document court actions

Document in the court order:

- Whether the infant is present at the hearing.
- OR if not present, address the reasons why the infant is not in attendance.
 - Ask why the infant is not present and what efforts were made for the infant's attendance.
 - Explore and encourage resolution of transportation issues as a reason for nonattendance.
 - Depending on the situation, consider postponing the hearing until the infant can be present.
 - Request a current picture that will be introduced into the record.²

Observe the infant's behavior and appearance

- How does the child interact and respond to caregivers, parents, and guardians?
- Assess whether the child appears healthy and well kept.
- Does the child exhibit appropriate developmental milestones?³

Preparations for court attendance

- Ensure that your courtroom is child friendly.⁴
- Ensure all children are accompanied by a familiar caregiver.

Possible questions to ask the caregiver about the infant

- Is the infant forming healthy attachments?⁵ With whom?
- Is the infant meeting developmental milestones?⁶

AGE	MILESTONES*
2 months	Lifts head up 45 degrees Laughs Smiles spontaneously
4 months	Rolls over Follows to 180 degrees Turns to rattling sound
6 months	Sits with no support Turns to voice Feeds self
9 months	Pulls to stand Says "Dada" and "Mama," nonspecific Waves bye-bye
12 months	Stands alone Can say 1 word Imitates activities
18 months	Runs Can remove garment Can point to at least 1 body part

*50% to 90% of children can perform these milestones.

The Milestone Chart was adapted from Hagan JF, Shaw JS, Duncan PM, eds. 2008. *Bright Futures: Guidelines For Health Supervision of Infants, Children, and Adolescents*, Third Edition, Elk Grove Village, IL: American Academy of Pediatrics and Schor EL, ed. 2004. *Caring For Your School-Age Child*, New York: Bantam Books.

¹ This bench card was created to assist judges when a child is present in the courtroom. It does not include what information the judge should require from additional parties, such as a report from the child's therapist about the child's mental health status.

² The social worker or caregiver can provide the court with a picture.

³ Please refer to the Milestone Chart. For more information about child development, see Genie Miller Gillespie and Diane Boyd Rauber (eds.), *A Judge's Guide: Making Child-Centered Decisions In Custody Cases* (ABA Child Custody and Adoption Pro Bono Project and ABA Center on Children and the Law 2d ed. 2008).

⁴ It may be necessary to address issues related to the infant's safety at the courthouse and the appropriateness of courtroom waiting areas. Judges may find it beneficial to have age-appropriate toys and books available.

⁵ For more information about attachment, see JoAnne Solchany and Lisa Pilnik, *Healthy Attachment for Very Young Children in Foster Care*, Child Law Practice, Vol. 27, No. 6 (August 2008).

⁶ Please refer to the Milestone Chart.